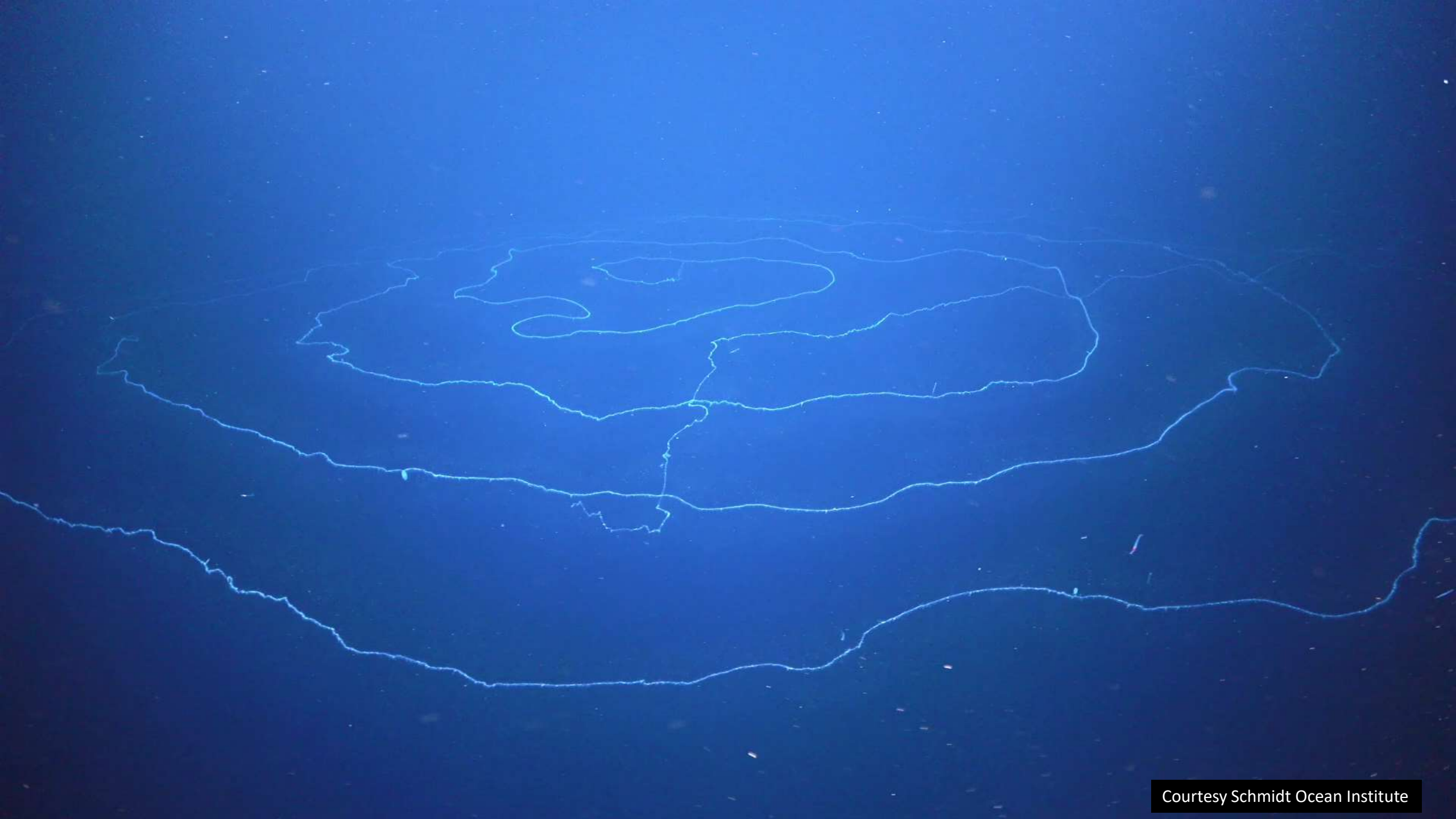


The Role of the EU in Global Ocean Governance



Kristina M. Gjerde
Senior High Seas Advisor,
IUCN Global Marine and Polar Programme
Adjunct Professor,
Middlebury Institute of International Studies at Monterey, CA

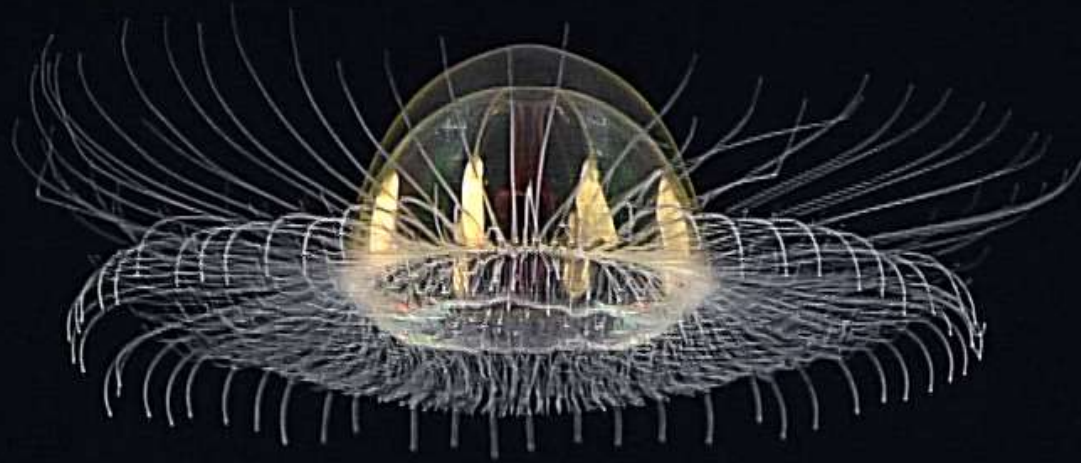


“Today is a world characterised by:
volatility, uncertainty, complexity &
ambiguity,
a “VUCA” world.

**The only certainty will be that
the future is surprising”**

Andrew Merrie, PhD. Stockholm Resilience Center

Role of EU in Global Ocean Governance



VUCA 2.0: Vision, Understanding, Courage and
Adaptability

Bill George, a senior fellow at Harvard Business School

Photo credit: NOAA Office of Ocean Exploration and Research, 2017: American Samoa

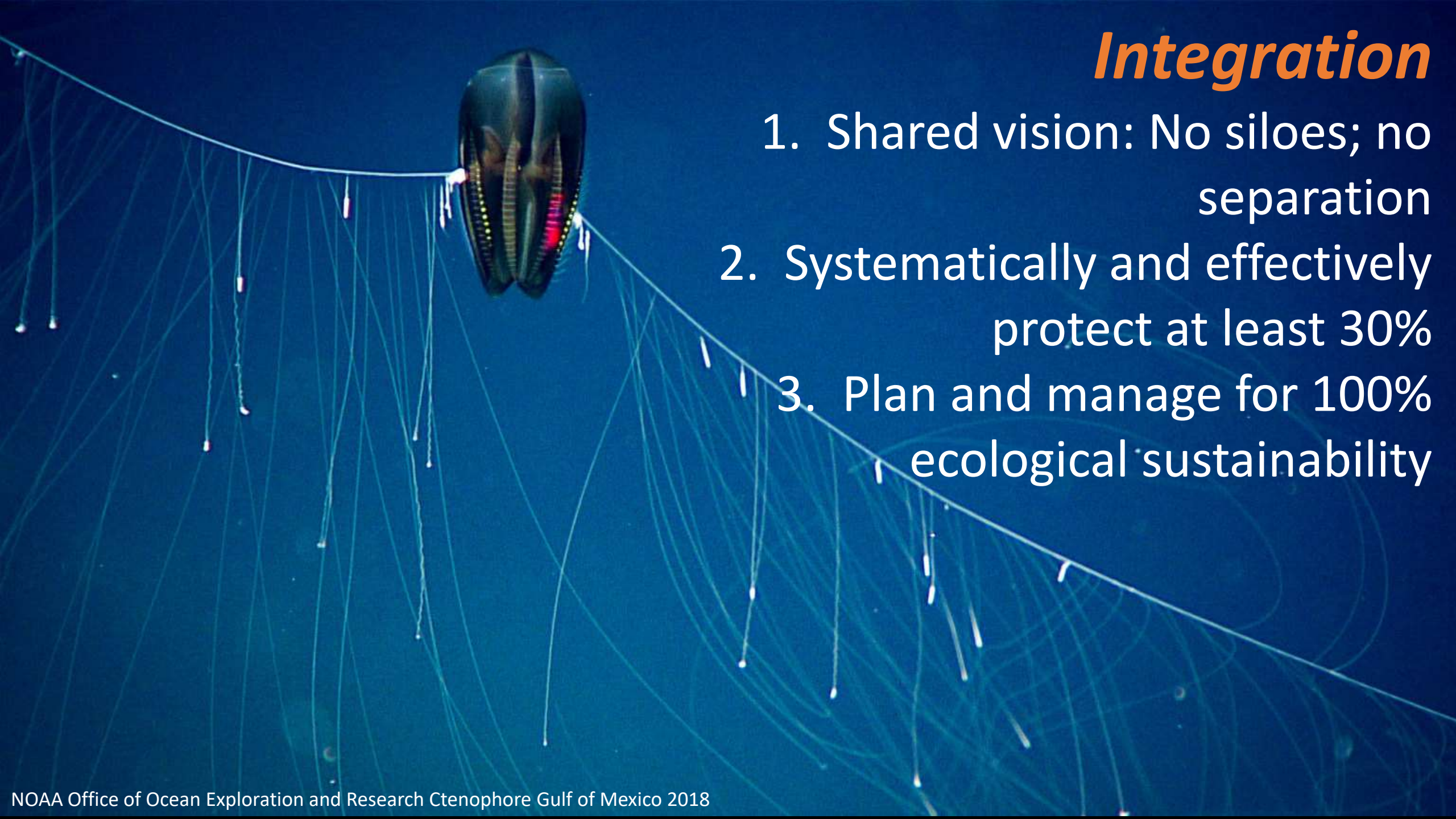
How can the EU manifest Vision, Understanding, Courage and Adaptability in the BBNJ Agreement?



Photo courtesy Schmidt Ocean Institute

Integration

1. Shared vision: No siloes; no separation
2. Systematically and effectively protect at least 30%
3. Plan and manage for 100% ecological sustainability





Inclusivity

4. Partnership in stewardship requires \$\$ support
5. Create platform for future generations to have a say



6. Continuously observe, monitor and assess
7. Strengthen decision-making processes
8. Trust but verify

Informed and timely decision making

Manifesting Vision, Understanding, Courage and Adaptability in the BBNJ Agreement

EU role? 100% ambition for

1. Integration
2. Inclusivity
3. Informed decision making

Thank you for your attention!

Questions?
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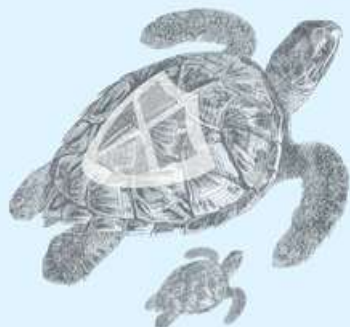


BUILDING OCEAN RESILIENCE BEYOND NATIONAL JURISDICTION

KEY TOOLS TO PROMOTE ECOLOGICAL & INSTITUTIONAL RESILIENCE VIA THE BBNJ AGREEMENT

ECOLOGICAL RESILIENCE

DEFEND TOGETHER



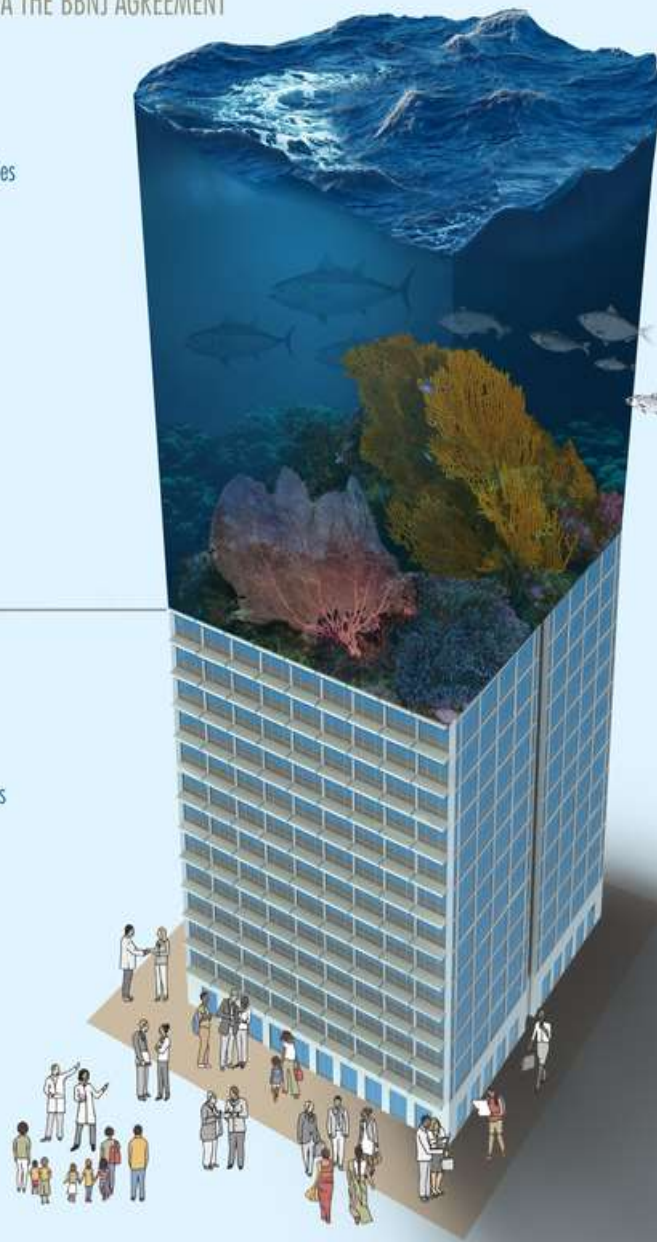
- Maintain diversity & redundancy
- Protect rare or fragile ecosystems & vulnerable species
- Protect habitat & limit bycatch
- Establish MPA networks
- Safeguard connectivity
- Ensure ecosystem-based management
- Apply precaution
- Prevent significant harm

INSTITUTIONAL RESILIENCE

LEARN TOGETHER



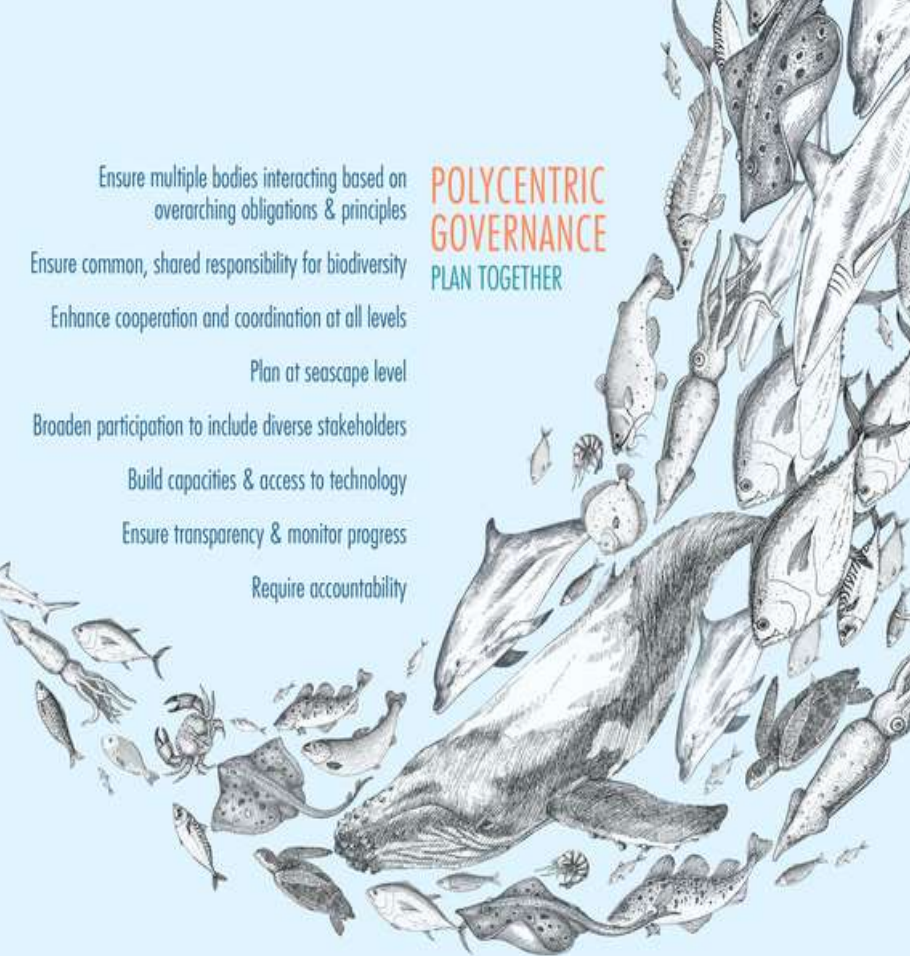
- Ensure knowledge-based decision-making
- Establish BBNJ science body
- Collaborate with global & regional scientific initiatives
- Encourage cooperative learning
- Access diverse sources of knowledge
- Address knowledge gaps
- Consider cumulative impacts, connectivity & key slow variables and feedbacks
- Monitor & share data
- Consult & include stakeholders



- Ensure multiple bodies interacting based on overarching obligations & principles
- Ensure common, shared responsibility for biodiversity
- Enhance cooperation and coordination at all levels
- Plan at seascape level
- Broaden participation to include diverse stakeholders
- Build capacities & access to technology
- Ensure transparency & monitor progress
- Require accountability

POLYCENTRIC GOVERNANCE

PLAN TOGETHER



OCEAN STRESSORS

