

# A Bioeconomy for Europe

Using resources from land and sea for a post-petroleum economy

Forests-based Bioeconomy and EU's Bioeconomy Strategy

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**Bioeconomy Working Group meeting – European Parliament, 01/06/2017** 





**Bioeconomy** encompasses the production of **renewable biological resources** from land and sea and the conversion of these resources & waste streams into value added products (e.g. food, feed, bio-materials, bio-energy and bio-products).

EU bioeconomy strategy, 2012

#### **CHALLENGES:**

- ✓ Feed 9 billion people by 2050
- ✓ Unlock the potential of seas & oceans
- ✓ Mobilise rural and coastal economies
- ✓ Boost bio-based markets

#### **Bioeconomy Strategy**



Commission

Source: German Bioeconomy Council, Feb 2017



**IN EUROPE:** Several MS have adopted **national Bioeconomy Strategies**. France FEB 2017, Italy MAR 2017! AT and EE under development. Committee of Regions report on BE this week!

- dedicated bioeconomy strategy
- bioeconomy-related strategy
- be-related strategy; dedicated be-strategy is under development
  - dedicated be-strategy is under development 3

## R&D FUNDING: HORIZON2020 & BBI



## HORIZON2020

• EU R&D funding doubled from FP7 to reach €3.8 billion under Horizon2020.

## **Bio-Based Industries PPP**

- A €3.7 billion Public-Private Partnership (PPP) between the EU and the Bio-based Industries Consortium (BIC) EU contribution of € 975 million
- The BBI PPP funds projects aimed at:
  - Building new value chains based on the development of sustainable biomass collection and supply systems;
  - Unlocking the utilisation and valorisation of waste and ligno-cellulosic biomass;
  - Bringing existing value chains to new levels, thus creating a market pull and reinforcing the competitiveness of EU agriculture and forest based industries;
  - R&D upgrading and building demonstration and flagship bio-refineries



## Next generation bio-product Mill Finland

#### METSÄ GROUP | Sales EUR 5.0 billion | Personnel 10,500

MetsäBoard

METSÄLIITTO COOPERATIVE | Group's parent company | Owned by 122,000 Finnish forest owners

METSÄ TISSUE Tissue and cooking papers Sales: EUR 1.0 billion Personnel: 2.800



Paperboard

EUR 2.0 billion

Sales:

Personnel

3.100

METSÄ FIBRE

Pulp

EUR 1.3 billion

Sales:

850

Personnel:

METSÄ WOOD

Wood products

Sales: EUR 0.9 billion Personnel:

2.300



METSÄ FOREST Wood supply and forest services

Sales: EUR 1.6 billion Personnel: 900

EU contribution: € 275 000 000 total in loans from EIB, € 75 000 000 via EFSI

Source photo: metsaboard.com



# Forests and related industries have always been important part of bioeconomy

- Still 15 years ago the main products were timber, paper, board and energy
- Wood construction could be booming (healthy living, a climate benefit, safety in building)
- New products are growing: bioplastics, textiles, biofuels
- We cannot yet imagine what new innovations can bring to forests based bioeconomy?



## The current EU and global policy context

#### ✓ Circular Economy Package

 Food waste, Plastics, Biomass and bio-based products, cascading use of biomass, investments in biorefineries

#### Revised legislative proposal on waste

 Separate collection of biowaste, ban on landfill of waste that is separately collected, waste to energy

#### V Plastics Strategy

 Replacing fossil by bio-based feedstocks. Development of biodegradable and biobenign plastics. Reduce marine litter

#### ✓ SDGs, COP 21 and Energy Union

• Reducing agriculture emissions, boosting carbon sink, deployment of biorefineries

#### ✓ Modernisation of CAP; FOOD2030



Mandate:

• *Circular Economy action plan 2015:* 

"the Commission will examine the contribution of its 2012 Bioeconomy Strategy to the circular economy and consider updating it if necessary".

- Conclusions of ENV council June 2016: "assess the contribution of bioeconomy to circular economy and update the bioeconomy strategy accordingly".
- Accelerating Clean Energy Innovation 2016: "The corresponding role of the bioeconomy (for decarbonisation) will be considered in the upcoming review of the bioeconomy Strategy and its possible update".



## **Timetable Bioeconomy review**

## June 2017:

- Report from Expert Group Review
- BioE stakeholders Manifesto
- Mapping BioE in the MS (JRC+SCAR) 16 November 2017:
- Conference on BioE review report,
- Manifesto and showcasing BioE (SC2)

*Q1-Q2 2018:* 

- Council Conclusions (tbc)
- Decision on revision/update of BioE strategy



### 'Bioeconomy Policy Day' Brusssels, Charlemagne building 16 Nov 2017

- Session on Bioeconomy Stakeholder Manifesto
- Presentation of BE review followed by discussion sessions led by relevant DGs; looking forward
- Save the date link: <u>https://ec.europa.eu/programmes/horizon2020/en/news/horizon-2020-</u> <u>societal-challenge-2-infoweek-including-high-level-policy-events</u>



## **Bioeconomy:**

## "A unique opportunity to reconnect economy, society and the environment"\*

\*The title of the newly launched IT bioeconomy strategy

