

Ocean-based CDR policy challenges

- Ocean-based CDR cannot be ignored and is a fast growing field
 - **Research is accelerating** beyond the theoretical, but there are some roadblocks
 - **Start-ups on the rise** – some companies are getting ahead of the research and regulations, but others are leading the way to real CDR
- Outlook for monitoring, reporting, and verification (MRV) and carbon accounting?
- Expand policy to better include the diversity of ocean-based CDR approaches?
 - Provide economic incentives or leave it to the private sector?
- How can responsible research and innovation (RRI) be enabled?
 - Codes of conduct currently developed within the CDR community
 - Better governance needed – should it be enabling or restrictive?
- Other?