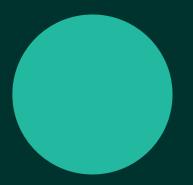
Online Platforms: Role and Responsibility in Ecodesign Policy

23rd May 2023



Sustainable products in a digital age –

E-commerce compliance in the ESPR and the Green Deal

Hybrid event hosted by MEP Alessandra Moretti

Lucie Long, Senior Environmental Consultant

unomia

European Environmental Bureau Project Sept 2022 – March 2023

AIMS:

- Identify risks with the ESPR proposal in relation to e-commerce trading.
- Produce recommendations to mitigate these risks.

Online Platforms: Role and Responsibility in Ecodesign policy

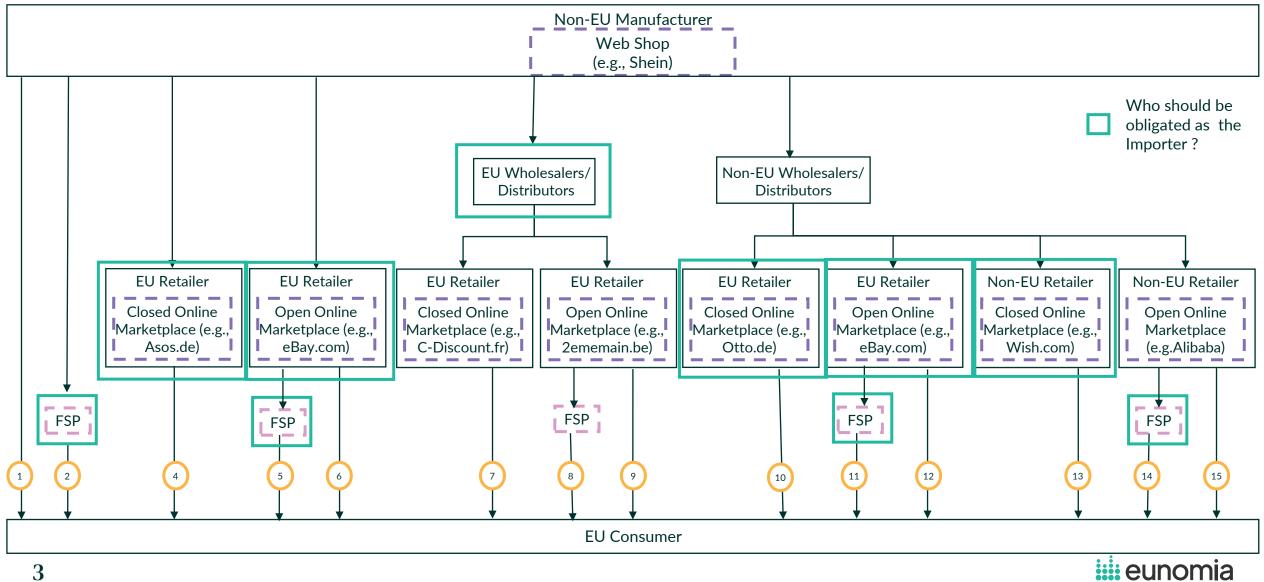
Eunomia Research and Consulting Ltd. for EEB March 2023

Challenges 1: Difficulty Understanding Ecommerce Actors

E-commerce economic actors				
Omni channel retailers			'Pure' online retailers	Fulfilment Service Providers
Brands 14.3%	Online Retailers 20%		Online Marketplaces 65.6%	



Challenges 2: E-commerce Sales Routes



Risks Created by Previous Legislation

Digital Services Act of 2022

- Increased traceability of traders using online platforms
- Upholds that online marketplaces should not be subject to 'General monitoring obligations'
- Liability of marketplaces limited due to role as intermediary "Intermediary service providers, which include online marketplaces, are exempt from liability for damages or criminal sanctions related to the content provided by third parties using their networks." (PLD)

Risks within the ESPR Proposal

Legislative Gaps:

- 1. Inadequate provision for products manufactured outside of the EU and sold through online marketplaces.
- 2. Limited requirements on fulfilment service providers
- 3. Lack of clarity in text on destruction of unsold goods
- 4. Exemptions for SMEs

Wider Risks

- **1**. Insufficient deterrent to ensure compliance
- 2. Product information for consumers could be misleading
- 3. Lack of communication around legal roles will contribute to non-compliance



Key Recommendations

- 1. Liable economic actor in the EU
- 2. FSPs with stronger obligations
- 3. Online marketplaces only allow compliant products
- 4. Effective enforcement is essential

Thanks for Listening

